

Seeking Solutions

Participants

First Annual Conference
Program on Governance and Local Development, Gothenburg
May 11-12, 2017



Abdul-Gafaru Abdulai

University of Ghana Business School

Abdul-Gafaru Abdulai is a Senior Lecturer in the Department of Public Administration at the University of Ghana Business School, Legon, Accra. He holds a PhD in Development Policy & Management at the University of Manchester, an MPhil in Development Studies from the University of Cambridge, and a First Class Bachelor's degree in Political Science from the University of Ghana. His research interests include the politics of public sector reforms, and the political economy of urbanization and development in the global south.



Hicham Alaoui

Hicham Alaoui Foundation

Hicham Alaoui is the grandson of the late King Mohammed V, the father of the modern independent nation of Morocco. He was raised in Rabat, and attended Princeton and Stanford Universities. Hicham Alaoui is an established voice calling for political reform in the Arab world. At Princeton, he endowed the Institute for the Trans-Regional Study of the Contemporary Middle East, North Africa, and Central Asia. His foundation, the Hicham Alaoui Foundation, created the Program on Arab Reform and Democracy at Stanford University, the Climate Change and Democracy Project at UC-Santa Barbara, the Machrek Chair at the Collège de France in Paris, and the Governance and Local Development Program at Yale University.

In the past, Hicham Alaoui served as Principal Officer for Community Affairs with the United Nations peacekeeping mission in Kosovo in 2000, worked with the Carter Center, sat on the MENA Advisory Committee for Human Rights Watch, and served as a Consulting Professor at the Center for Democracy, Development, and Rule of Law at Stanford University. His memoir, *Journal d'un Prince Banni*, was published in 2014 by Éditions Grasset, and has since been translated into Spanish and Arabic. Hicham Alaoui is currently affiliated with the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, and is a D.Phil. candidate at the University of Oxford.



Monika Bauhr

University of Gothenburg

Monika Bauhr is an Associate Professor at the Quality of Government Institute at the department of Political Science, Göteborg University. She has previously been a visiting scholar at Stanford University, the University of Florida and the University of Dar es Salaam. She is the Principal investigator of the ANTICORRP (Anticorruption Policies Revisited: Global Trends and European Responses to the Challenge of Corruption), a large-scale multidisciplinary research program, funded by the European Commission. Her research is mainly concerned with the link between democracy and corruption and the impact of corruption on international redistribution and foreign aid. Her work appears in journals such as the *International Studies Quarterly*, *Global Environmental Politics* and *Governance*.



Lindsay Benstead

Portland State University

Lindsay J. Benstead is Associate Professor of Political Science in the Mark O. Hatfield School of Government at Portland State University, Contributing Scholar in the Women's Rights in the Middle East Program at Rice University, and Affiliated Scholar in the Program on Governance and Local Development (GLD) at the University of Gothenburg and Yale University. She served as Kuwait Visiting Professor at SciencesPo in Paris (fall 2016). Benstead has conducted surveys in Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia, Libya, and Jordan and contributes to the Transitional Governance Project. Her research on women and politics, clientelism and governance, and public opinion in the Arab world has appeared in *Perspectives on Politics*, *International Journal of Public Opinion Research*, *Governance*, and *Foreign Affairs*. A member of the steering committee of the Project on Middle East Political Science, she serves on the editorial boards of the *Journal of North African Studies* and *PS: Political Science & Politics*. She holds a Ph.D. in Public Policy and Political Science from the University of Michigan--Ann Arbor and served as doctoral fellow in the Council on Middle East Studies, Yale University and as post-doctoral fellow in the Department of Near Eastern Studies, Princeton University. For more on her research, see <https://pdx.academia.edu/LindsayBenstead>



Susanne Bygnes

University of Bergen

Susanne Bygnes is a Postdoctoral Fellow at the Department of Sociology, University of Bergen, Norway. She heads the International Migration and Ethnic Relations unit (IMER) at the University of Bergen and is currently PI of two projects funded by the Research Council of Norway, including *Imagining and Experiencing the 'Refugee Crisis'* (IMEX). She has published a range of articles on migration and diversity issues in journals such as *Sociology* and *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*.



Ruth Carlitz
University of Gothenburg

Ruth Carlitz is a Postdoctoral Research Fellow with the Program on Governance and Local Development (GLD) at the University of Gothenburg. She received her PhD in Political Science from the University of California, Los Angeles in June 2016. Her research looks at government responsiveness from the ‘top down’ (how governments distribute public goods) and the ‘bottom up’ (what citizens and non-governmental organizations can do to promote transparency and accountability).

Ruth’s dissertation focuses on Tanzania, where nearly half of the population languishes without access to a clean and safe source of drinking water despite massive investments in this sector in recent years. In order to make sense of this disconnect, she analyzes finely-grained, geo-coded data on spending and infrastructure construction for water provision, contextualized by public opinion surveys, interviews and focus group discussions. She finds that Tanzania’s strategy of decentralizing water provision to local governments has largely failed to improve access, due to political favoritism at the local level as well as a ‘demand-responsive approach’ that privileges wealthier communities. In addition to her academic research, Ruth has worked on evaluations commissioned by organizations including the World Bank, the International Budget Partnership, and the Institute of Development Studies. Ruth lived in Tanzania from 2006-2008, where she worked with the local NGO HakiElimu. She has also conducted fieldwork in Kenya, Nigeria, South Africa, and Uganda.



Asiyati Chiweza
University of Malawi

Asiyati Chiweza is an Associate Professor in the Department of Political and Administrative Studies at Chancellor College, University of Malawi. Her main research interests and expertise are in local governance and development, gender, and political economy analysis. She has particular interest on the intersection between gender, governance, and development. Dr. Chiweza has been a principal researcher and coordinator of several international collaborative research

programmes including the following: Democratisation, Political Participation and Gender in Malawi (2014-2016); Gender, Human Rights and Water Governance in Kenya, Malawi, South Africa and Zimbabwe (2009-2013): Actors, Norms and Institutions; Currently working on a collaborative project with University of Bergen on Money Talks: Gendered Electoral Financing in Democratic and Democratizing States.



Stephen Commins
University of California, Los Angeles

Stephen Commins works in areas of regional and international development, with an emphasis on service delivery and governance in fragile states. At UCLA, Dr. Commins teaches courses in regional and international development, and the role of Non-Governmental Organizations. His current courses are on urbanization in developing countries, NGOs, climate change and health, and disaster management. He is the Associate Director for Global Public Affairs at the Luskin School.

He has worked for five years in support of a long term study of livelihoods and post-conflict reconstruction in Pakistan, as part of a seven country project with the Sustainable Development Policy Institute in Islamabad and the Secure Livelihoods Research Consortium at ODI in the UK. For academic years 2013-15, he worked as the consultation and dissemination coordinator for the World Bank's World Development Report 2015 (Behavior, Mind and Society). Among his most recent projects are a four country study with the Overseas Development Institute on community driven development and livelihoods in four South Asian countries, support for World Development Report 2017 (Governance and the Law), and a project on with IDS Sussex on 'Cities, Violence and Order'.



Joachim De Weerd
University of Antwerp

Joachim De Weerd is a development economist based in Belgium. He is Senior Lecturer at the University of Antwerp, Senior Research Fellow at LICOS (KU Leuven) and Non-Executive Director at EDI.

His research is on the measurement and analysis of poverty in all its dimensions, with particular emphasis on topics such as internal migration, urbanisation, structural transformation, networks, informal insurance, early childhood development and measurement through surveys. He places high value on personal presence in the field and on interactions with scholars from other disciplines, ranging from sociology and anthropology to demography and epidemiology.



Jonas Draege
European University Institute

Jonas Draege is a PhD researcher in the Department of Social and Political Science at the European University Institute. His research focuses on the relationship between protest movements and political parties. His PhD project focuses on the interactions between the 2013 Gezi Movement in Turkey and institutional politics in the country. Draege has also worked extensively on Syrian politics, and he has acted as an adviser for international mediation organisations working on the Syria conflict. Draege earned his Mphil with distinction in Modern Middle Eastern Studies at St. Antony's College, the University of Oxford, in 2013. He has been a visiting researcher at the Swedish Research Institute in Istanbul in 2012.



Boniface Dulani
University of Malawi

Boniface Dulani lectures in Political Science at the University of Malawi. He also doubles as the Fieldwork Operations Manager for the Afrobarometer- a comparative series of national public opinion surveys that measure public attitudes toward democracy, governance, the economy and market reform, leadership and other issues in more than 30 African countries. Boniface holds a PhD in Political

Science from Michigan State University, where he graduated in 2011. His PhD research was on “Personal Rule and Presidential Term Limits in Africa.” Boniface has also studied at the Universities of York and Sussex in the United Kingdom, from where he respectively graduated with a BA (Political Science, 1999) and Master of Philosophy (Development Studies, 2002). He is a recipient of several awards, including the prestigious Fulbright Fellowship for his doctoral studies at Michigan State. Boniface continues to research and write on the topic of term limits and the broader areas of Democracy and Governance. In his free time, Boniface enjoys watching sports, with a passion for Soccer, Basketball and America Football! He lives in Zomba, Malawi.



Mine Eder
Bogazici University

Mine Eder is a Professor of Political Science at the Department of Political Science and International Relations of Bogazici University in Istanbul, Turkey. She received a Fulbright to pursue graduate degree at the University of Virginia where she received her MA and PhD in Politics. She also taught at Lewis and Clark College and was a visiting professor at Yale and George Washington University. She specialized on comparative political economy of development and published widely on various aspects of Turkey’s political economy ranging from regional cooperation, welfare provision, poverty and informality, problems of developmentalism, populism as well as Turkey-EU relations. Since 2006, her research interests shifted to include an exploration of interstices of migration and urban transformation in Istanbul; domestic female migrant workers, shuttle traders, displacement and gentrification in Istanbul's neighborhoods as well as local governance.



Erin K. Fletcher

Erin K. Fletcher is an independent researcher and consultant on issues of gender, labor force participation, education, and violence in low- and middle-income countries, including in conflict-affected areas. Dr. Fletcher completed a postdoctoral fellowship at Harvard’s Kennedy School of Government in 2015 and now resides in Denver, where she contracts with governments, international and local NGOs, and multilateral organizations for creative formative research, cost-benefit analysis, custom survey design, and econometric analysis of large datasets.



Anja Franck
University of Gothenburg

Anja Franck received her PhD in economic geography from the School of Business, Economics and Law at the University of Gothenburg but since March 2013 has worked at the School of Global Studies, University of Gothenburg. Her main research interests relate to gender, labor and migration - with a particular interest in how people maneuver and navigate both social and geographical borders. She has largely worked on research projects relating to migration. In particular Burmese labor migration to Malaysia and, in recent years, also migration to the European Union via Greece. Her current research focuses on migration to and through Greece and Malaysia - directing

particular attention towards Lesvos (in Greece) and Penang (in Malaysia). She takes an interest in the relationship between international migration, securitization and corruption - placing explicit emphasis upon experiences of informality and petty/everyday corruption in relation to border control practices and detention in Malaysia and Greece.



Josephine Gakii
University of Gothenburg

Josephine Gakii is a PhD candidate in the Department of Economics at University of Gothenburg. Prior to joining the PhD programme in 2012, she was a research fellow at the University of Nairobi Institute of Tropical and Infectious Diseases where she developed, implemented, managed, monitored, and evaluated large scale infectious diseases programmes using epidemiology, management, economics and Health informatics in management of infectious diseases programs. She is passionate about the health issues in developing countries especially at the community level.

Josephine has also worked as a young professional at the Kenya Institute for Public Policy Research and Analysis and as a research assistant at the World Bank in Tanzania.



Nicolas Garrigue
United Nations Development Programme

Nicolas Garrigue works as a Senior Consultant on Local Governance in Crisis-Affected Settings for UNDP/BPPS since 2012. He has authored UNDP's Guide on Local Governance in Fragile & Conflict-Affected Settings (2016) as well as UNDP's Signature Product on Restoring Local Governance Functions after a Disaster (2015). Nicolas has worked in numerous UNDP and UN missions in transition and conflict-affected countries, such as Iraq, Yemen, Tunisia, Libya, East Timor, Haiti, Myanmar and Palestine, on supporting the building and strengthening of national and local governance systems as well as devising early recovery strategies and programmes. Nicolas also has experience in electoral assistance and support to civil society development in transition contexts. Nicolas has taken part for UNDP in several post-disaster and post-conflict needs assessment (Haiti, Ukraine, Yemen, Libya) focusing on governance issues. Nicolas holds a M.Sc. degree in Rural Development Studies from Montpellier University, France.



Diana Greenwald
University of Michigan

Diana B. Greenwald is a Ph.D. Candidate in the Department of Political Science at the University of Michigan. Her research focuses on state-building during periods following conflict or a major political transition. Her dissertation forms the basis of a book project examining how the legacies of occupation and resistance have shaped the construction of extractive institutions in Palestine and Timor-Leste.

Diana's research has been supported by the United States Institute of Peace, the Rackham Graduate School at the University of Michigan, and the Project on Middle East Political Science.



Marcia Grimes
University of Gothenburg

Marcia Grimes is Associate Professor at the Department of Political Science at the University of Gothenburg and is currently serving as director of the Quality of Government Institute. Her research focuses on how bureaucratic autonomy affects the functioning of democracy, and more specifically how it affects parties' linkage, and citizens' strategies for holding government accountable. Other research interests include civil society engagement against corruption, and citizens' trust in government institutions. She also serves on the editorial board of *Governance*.



Mona Harb
University of Beirut

Mona Harb is Professor of Urban Studies and Politics, and Associate Dean at the Faculty of Engineering and Architecture at the American University of Beirut. She received her PhD in Political Science in 2005 from the Institut d'Etudes Politiques at Aix-Marseille (France). She is the co-editor of *Local Governments and Public Goods: Assessing Decentralization in the Arab World* (Beirut: LCPS, 2015, with Sami Atallah), co-author of *Leisurely Islam: Negotiating Geography and Morality in Shi'ite South Beirut* (Princeton University Press, 2013, with Lara Deeb), and author of *Le Hezbollah à Beyrouth (1985-2005): de la banlieue à la ville* (Karthala-IFPO, 2010). Her current research investigates local governance and city strategies, as well as youth mobilization and urban activists. Harb is the recipient of grants from the Ford Foundation, LSE, EU-FP7, Wenner-Gren, ACLS, and the Middle-East Awards. She serves on the editorial boards of *IJURR* and *CSSAME*, and is a trustee of the Arab Council for the Social Sciences. She is the founder and co-editor of the *Cities Page* on *Jadaliyya* e-zine.



Adam Harris
University of Gothenburg

Adam Harris received his Ph.D. from New York University in August 2015. He specializes in ethnic and African politics. In his dissertation, he seeks to understand why some voters (up to 52% of African voters) do not support their ethnic group's party. To answer this question, he develops and measures the concept of ethnic proximity that moves beyond the academic convention of co-ethnicity to more fully consider the complex role ethnicity plays in political preference formation. The dissertation argues that the degree to which ethnic group membership influences political preferences is determined by one's position in her ethnic group, which is in turn determined by her ethnic attributes (her ethnic proximity). The dissertation uses original panel survey and experimental data to test the effect of ethnic proximity on voter preferences in South Africa. The results are also replicated in the US and

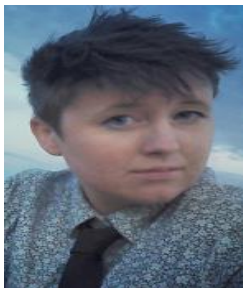
Ugandan contexts. In short, his dissertation concludes that those who are less proximate to their own group and more proximate to an out-group are more likely to be swing voters and will have weaker preferences for their ethnic group's party. Adam has also conducted research on ethnic identifiability (recently published in the *Journal of Conflict Resolution*), ethnic and immigrant prejudice, the determinants of political protests, ideological ideal point estimation among African legislators, and the effects of foreign aid in recipient countries. His research has been supported by the National Science Foundation, New York University, and Columbia University.



Felix Hartmann

University of Gothenburg

Felix Hartmann is a PhD candidate in Political Science at the University of Gothenburg. His research is broadly focused on the Political Economy of Development. He studies the formation of endogenous preferences, in particular how economic and social factors influence norms and political preferences. In his dissertation, he investigates how the behavioural effects of poverty and violence shape political preferences and affect political outcomes. Prior to pursuing his PhD, Felix was a research associate at the Quality of Government Institute. He holds a Diploma in Political Science from the University of Bamberg and has also studied at the American University, Washington, DC. He has work experience from the German Development Institute, Bonn and the Fund for Peace, Washington, DC.



Danielle Higgins

American University

Danielle Higgins is a Political Science doctoral student in the Department of Government at American University's School of Public Affairs. Her research revolves around female political participation, especially in terms of parliamentary representation, both globally and within the Muslim-majority world. Her dissertation will explore the impact of subnational gender quotas and women's political participation at the local level in Morocco, Tunisia and Algeria.



Ezgi Irgil

Ezgi Irgil has received her BA in Political Science and International Relations from Boğaziçi University and MA in International Affairs from The George Washington University. After her studies, she worked as a Research Assistant in "Ecological Citizen and Right to the City Movements in Turkey and Spain" and Migration Research Center at Koç University.



Salwa Ismail

School of Oriental and African Studies

Salwa Ismail is Professor of Politics with reference to the Middle East at the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London. Her research focuses on everyday forms of government, urban governance and the politics of space. She has published on Islamist politics and on state-society relations in the Middle East. She is the author of *Rethinking Islamist Politics: Culture, the State and Islamism* (I.B Tauris 2003 & 2006), and *Political Life in Cairo's New Quarters: Encountering the Everyday State* (University of Minnesota Press 2006). Her recent publications have appeared in *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, *Third World Quarterly*, *Social Research*, and *Contemporary Islam*. Her forthcoming work is on violence and forms of rule in Contemporary Syria.

Encountering the Everyday State (University of Minnesota Press 2006). Her recent publications have appeared in *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, *Third World Quarterly*, *Social Research*, and *Contemporary Islam*. Her forthcoming work is on violence and forms of rule in Contemporary Syria.



Sverker C. Jagers

University of Gothenburg

Sverker C. Jagers is professor in Political Science at University of Gothenburg and director of the Centre for Collective Action Research (CeCAR) at the same university. Jagers research concern sustainable development, environmental politics and natural resource management where he is currently particularly interest in environmental public opinion and country-comparative studies. He has a broad inter-disciplinary background and has published in a number of journals, including

Global Environmental Change, *Climate Policy*, *Ecological Economics* and *Environmental Politics*.



Prisca Jöst

Prisca Jöst recently completed her MA studies in Peace and Conflict Research and International Politics at the University of Tübingen (Germany). In her MA thesis, which she wrote in collaboration with the Peace Research Institute in Frankfurt, she analyzed the wave of protests in Tunisia in January 2016. Therefore, she conducted qualitative data on the protests of the unemployed that spread over most parts of the country. Prisca Jöst has working experience from the

Department of Political Science at the University of Tübingen, the Peace Research Institute Frankfurt and the Cluster of Excellence "The Formation of Normative Orders" at the University of Frankfurt. She also studied in Aix-en-Provence (France) and Haifa (Israel). In September 2017, Prisca Jöst is going to start her dissertation project in the Program on Governance and Local Development (GLD). As a PhD candidate at the University of Gothenburg, she will continue working on the exclusion of the unemployed in post-revolutionary Tunisia. In her dissertation, she wants to investigate the structures of persisting marginalization in the most impoverished regions of the country. She will question if the interests of the people from the marginalized southern and interior regions are represented via their local, regional, and national political representatives.



Kristen Kao

University of Gothenburg

Kristen Kao received her PhD in 2015 from the University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA). She is currently a Postdoctoral Research Fellow with the Program on Governance and Local Development (GLD) at the University of Gothenburg. Kristen's dissertation investigates the effects of electoral institutions on tribal voting behavior, ethnic clientelism, and authoritarian rule in the Middle East, where she spent over two years conducting fieldwork. Her broader research interests include the study of electoral authoritarianism, clientelism, ethnic politics, survey methodology, field experiments, politics of the MENA region, and voter behavior. Her research has received funding from the National Science Foundation, the Social Science Research Council, the American Political Science Association, the National Security Education Program, the American Center of Oriental Research, and the Project on Middle East Political Science, among others.



Lucas Katera

Policy Research for Development

Lucas Katera is an Economist with practical experience on research and policy analysis particularly in the areas of poverty, public policy, governance and service delivery. He has worked and published intensively on Local Government in areas of service delivery; finance and financial management; and governance and accountability. In his recent assignment, Dr Katera is a team leader of researchers working on the World Bank Service Delivery Indicators (SDI) survey, a research that benchmarks health and education indicators for future impact assessment. The survey is being conducted in Seven African Countries. In addition, Dr Katera is a team member of the five years research programme on "Tanzania as a future Petro State". This is a collaborative research between REPOA and Christian Michelsen Institute (CMI) of Norway. He is leading a team working on the Governance component. Currently, he is a Director of the Commissioned Research at REPOA.



Happy Kayuni

University of Malawi

Happy Kayuni is Associate Professor in University of Malawi's Political and Administrative Studies Department and holds a PhD (Political Science) from University of the Western Cape in South Africa. He is also Associate Researcher at the Institute of Public Opinion and Research in Malawi. His areas of interest are public sector management and administration, trans-border ethnic politics, development policy and gender in politics. Apart from University of Malawi, where he is currently employed, Happy has also been teaching undergraduate as well as postgraduate programmes (Political Science and Public Management) in the University of the Western Cape as well as Cape Peninsula University of Technology in South Africa. Happy has authored (or co-authored) thirty-six peer reviewed, journal articles and book chapters as well as over eighty research/ consultancy reports or conference papers.



Anne-Kathrin Kreft
University of Gothenburg

Anne is a PhD candidate in Political Science at the University of Gothenburg and a member of the Research School on Peace and Conflict in Norway. Her research interests include civil conflict, sexual violence, women's mobilization, gender norms, and the Women, Peace and Security agenda. Her dissertation on domestic and international responses to wartime sexual violence combines quantitative cross-national analysis and qualitative fieldwork in Colombia.



Jason Lakin
International Budget Partnership

Jason Lakin is currently the Country Manager for the International Budget Partnership (IBP) Kenya, where he leads research, advocacy and capacity building efforts around public finance at national and county level. He joined the IBP in May 2009 and founded IBP Kenya in 2014. He has lived in Kenya for nearly six years, where he also writes a bi-monthly column for *The East African* and co-teaches public policy and public finance courses at Strathmore University. He will be moving to a new post within IBP, Global Manager for Research, in August, 2017.

Prior to joining IBP, Jason completed his PhD in political science (Government and Social Policy), and post-doctoral research in Global Health, at Harvard University. Lakin's research was on the political economy of social policy reform in Mexico, with a focus on the design and implementation of a major health insurance reform that started in 2004. While in graduate school, Lakin took a semester leave to work with the World Bank in New Delhi, India on policy reform in Uttar Pradesh.



Pierre Landry
NYU-Shanghai

Pierre F. Landry is a Professor of Political Science and Director of Global China Studies at NYU-Shanghai, as well as a Research Fellow at the Research Center for the Study of Contemporary China at Peking University. His undergraduate training was in economics and law at Sciences-Po in Paris. He received his Ph.D in Political Science at the University of Michigan. He is also an alumnus of the Hopkins-Nanjing program. His research interests focus on Asian and Chinese politics, comparative local government, quantitative comparative analysis and survey research. His work has focused on governance and the political management of officials in China. Besides articles and book chapters in comparative politics and political methodology, he is the author of "Decentralized Authoritarianism in China" with Cambridge University Press (2008). He is a consultant at the Universities Service Centre for China Studies at the Chinese University of Hong Kong where he participates in the development of the Barometer on China's Development (BOCD) and serves on the international advisory committee of the Centre. He also collaborates with the Governance and Local Development project as well as the UNDP and the World Bank on developing indicators of the variability of local governance in a variety of countries, particularly in Vietnam, Tunisia, Jordan and Malawi.



Adrienne LeBas
American University

Adrienne LeBas (PhD, Columbia University) is Associate Professor of Government at American University. Prior to joining AU, LeBas was a Prize Research Fellow at Nuffield College, University of Oxford, and Assistant Professor of Political Science and African Studies at Michigan State University. Her research interests include social movements, democratization, and political violence. She is the author of the award-winning *From Protest to Parties: Party-*

Building and Democratization in Africa (Oxford University Press, 2011) and articles in the *British Journal of Political Science*, the *Journal of Democracy*, *Comparative Politics*, and elsewhere. LeBas also worked as a consultant for Human Rights Watch in Zimbabwe, where she lived from 2002 to 2003. During 2015-2016, she was a residential fellow at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars in Washington, DC. Also in 2015, she was a visiting fellow at the Quality of Governance (QoG) Institute at the University of Gothenburg. Her current book project investigates the reasons for persistent election violence in some democratizing countries, and she also continues her research on attitudes toward taxation in urban Nigeria.



Varja Lipovsek
Twaweza East Africa

Varja is currently the Director of Learning, Monitoring and Evaluation at Twaweza East Africa, a south-based civil society organization working in education, citizen engagement and government accountability. Varja designs and oversees all M&E work at Twaweza, including research partnerships with a range of world-class universities and research centers, such as the GOV/LAB at MIT, and the Research on Improving Systems of Education (RISE) consortium. Prior to joining

Twaweza, Varja worked for Population Services International where she led regional research activities across a range of countries, and with the World Health Organization in Geneva, working on M&E of adolescent health and development programs. Varja has published in *Journal of Adolescent Health*, *Reproductive Health* and other public health journals. More recently her focus on governance has seen her writing feature in publications such as *Ideas for Future Work in Transparency and Accountability*, by the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. Varja received a PhD in public health from Tulane University in 2004; she currently lives in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania.



Ellen Lust
University of Gothenburg

Ellen Lust is the Founding Director of the Programs on Governance and Local Development at Yale University (est. 2013) and at the University of Gothenburg (est. 2015), and Professor in the Department of Political Science at the University of Gothenburg. She also serves as a Non-Resident Senior Fellow at the Project on Middle East Democracy in Washington, DC. She received her M.A. in Modern Middle East and North African Studies (1993) and PhD in Political Science from

the University of Michigan (1997). She held faculty positions at Rice University and Yale University, and was a visiting scholar at the Institute of Graduate Studies (Geneva, Switzerland) and the Straus Institute at NYU. Ellen has conducted fieldwork and implemented surveys in Egypt, Jordan, Libya, Morocco,

Palestine, Syria and Tunisia. She has authored numerous books and articles, including most recently, *Trust, Voice and Incentives: Learning from Local Successes in Service Delivery in the Middle East and North Africa*, (Washington, DC: World Bank, 2015) in collaboration with Hana Brixi and Michael Woolcock. Her current research is aimed at developing local governance indicators and examining the role of social institutions in governance. She was a co-founder of the Transitional Governance Project, a founding associate editor of *Middle East Law and Governance*, and has served as an advisor and consultant to such organizations as the Carter Center, Freedom House, NDI, UNDEF, UNDP, USAID, and the World Bank. Foundations such as the Hicham Foundation, National Science Foundation, Social Science Research Council, and the Swedish Research Council have supported her work.



Amira Maaty
National Endowment for Democracy

Amira Maaty is a senior program officer for Middle East and North Africa (MENA) at the National Endowment for Democracy where she oversees cross-MENA regional programs. Previously, Amira directed the Intercultural Management Institute at American University's School of International Service, which specializes in cross-cultural communication, dialogue, and negotiation. She has over 15 years of experience in democratization, civil society development, and international training and education with a regional focus on the Middle East and North Africa. Amira has also held positions with international development and educational organizations including IREX, Internews Network, and Johns Hopkins University's School of Advanced International Studies. Amira holds a bachelor's degree in international affairs from the George Washington University and a master's degree in international peace and conflict resolution from American University.



Lauren MacLean
Indiana University-Bloomington

Lauren M. MacLean (Ph.D., University of California at Berkeley) is an Associate Professor in the Department of Political Science at Indiana University-Bloomington. Her research interests focus on the political economy of state-building, social welfare policy, energy policy and democratic citizenship in Africa and in American Indian/Alaska Native communities in the U.S. She has a book entitled *Informal Institutions and Citizenship in Rural Africa: Risk and Reciprocity in Ghana and Cote d'Ivoire* (Cambridge University Press, 2010; winner of the APSA 2011 Sartori Book Award; finalist for the ASA Herskovits Award) and an edited volume *The Politics of Non-State Social Welfare Provision in the Global South* (Cornell University Press, 2014), with Melani Cammett. MacLean also has a book on field research methodology with Diana Kapiszewski and Ben Read entitled *Field Research in Political Science* (Cambridge University Press, 2015). She has published several articles in the *African Studies Quarterly*, *Africa Today*, *Annual Reviews of Environment and Resources*, *Comparative Political Studies*, *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, *Environmental and Resource Economics*, *Journal of African Political Economy and Development*, the *International Journal of Public Administration*, the *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis*, the *Journal of Development Studies*, *Journal of Modern African Studies*, *Studies in Comparative International Development*, *Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews: Energy and Environment*, and *World Development*. MacLean is also developing a new book project entitled *Power to*

the People in Ghana: Electricity State-Building and Citizenship in Emerging Democracies that investigates the negotiation of the rights of citizenship through the provision of electricity in Ghana.



Zoe Marks
Centre of African Studies

Zoe Marks is a Chancellor's Fellow and Lecturer in the Centre of African Studies, where she is Director of the Global Development Academy, and the MSc programme in African Studies. Her research focuses on conflict and civil war, armed groups, gender relations, and post-conflict development. Her work examines the internal dynamics of rebellion and the post-conflict trajectories of ex-combatants. Her gender-related research focuses on sexual violence, the role of women in armed groups, female power brokers, and understanding victimhood and survival in social context. Dr Marks received her DPhil in Politics from the University of Oxford and MSc in African Studies (also from Oxford); she holds a BA in Government and African American Studies from Georgetown University. Her work has appeared in *African Affairs*, *Civil Wars*, the *Journal of Modern African Studies*, and edited volumes; she is on the editorial board for *Critical African Studies*. She has previously worked and taught with a range of institutions in Ethiopia, France, Sierra Leone, South Africa, the UK, and the United States.



Stephen Marr
Malmö University

Stephen Marr is Senior Lecturer in Peace and Conflict Studies at Malmö University and Associate Researcher at the Nordic Africa Institute. He holds a PhD in Political Science from the University of Florida. He has previously had teaching appointments in Political Science Departments at Linnaeus University (Växjö, Sweden) and Haverford College (Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA). Steve has also been appointed guest researcher at the Nordic Africa Institute and the Center for Globalization and Development at the University of Gothenburg. His current research engages issues of comparative urbanism, with a focus on practices of DIY urbanism amidst pervasive socio-economic and spatial insecurity in cities of sub-Saharan Africa (Lagos) and the post-industrial American Midwest (Detroit). Marr has extensive field experience in southern Africa generally, and Botswana in particular, where he conducted dissertation research in Gaborone. He is most recently published in *Race & Class* and is currently at work on a book manuscript entitled, *World Cities, Wild Cities: Lagos, Detroit, and the Political Uses of Apocalypse*.



Simon Matti
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Simon Matti (MSc Political Science & Economics, PhD Political Science) is associate professor of political science at Luleå University of Technology, and affiliated researcher at the Centre for Collective Action Research, University of

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John McCauley
University of Maryland

John F. McCauley is an Assistant Professor of Government and Politics at the University of Maryland. He is also a Research Associate in the Center for International Development and Conflict Management. His research, which focuses on ethnic and religious conflict, economic development, and informal political institutions in Africa, has been published in the American Political Science Review, Comparative Political Studies, British Journal of Political Science, and Political Science Research and Methods, among others. He is the author of *The Logic of Ethnic and Religious Conflict in Africa*, published in 2017 by Cambridge University Press. Dr. McCauley received his Ph.D. in Political Science from the University of California, Los Angeles. He has a B.A. in Economics from the College of William & Mary and an M.A. in International Relations from Yale University. He has conducted field work in Burkina Faso, Chad, Cote d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of Congo, Ghana, Madagascar, Niger, and Nigeria.



Daniel Masterson
Yale University

Daniel Masterson is a PhD candidate in political science at Yale University, where he specializes in comparative politics, political economy, refugee studies, and the modern Middle East. His research examines how Syrian refugees build institutions, both formal and informal, for self-support and self-governance. In another project, he studies the politics and effectiveness of humanitarian responses to the Syrian refugee crisis. He has conducted research in partnership with the World Bank, the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), and the International Rescue Committee.



Donald Mmari
Policy Research for Development

Donald Mmari is an economist with vast experience in policy analysis, socio-economic research, and institutional development. He holds a PhD from the International Institute of Social Studies of Erasmus University Rotterdam, an MBA from University of Oregon and an MA (Economics) from the University of Dar es Salaam.

He has been actively involved in the preparation of national development policies, including National Strategy for Growth and Reduction of Poverty, the Natural Gas Policy of Tanzania in 2012 and the

Second Five Year Development Plan in 2015/16. He has published articles, working papers, policy briefs, and research reports on the extractives sector, manufacturing, governance, social protection, and on export competitiveness of agricultural commodities. He has actively engaged the coordination of research and analysis working group and preparation of Tanzania poverty and human development reports from 2001 to 2011. He has immense management experience accumulated over the years of his various positions within REPOA and outside, and membership in the Board of Directors of public entities. He is currently the Executive Director of REPOA.



Ragnhild Muriaas
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Ragnhild L. Muriaas (Ph.D) is an associate professor at the Department of Comparative Politics at the University of Bergen, Norway. She has published extensively on questions related to democratic decentralization, traditional authorities, parties and women's representation in Southern and Eastern Africa. She has experience from conducting field studies at the national and local level in Malawi, South Africa, Uganda and Zambia. Previously she has been a member of research projects that studies different aspects of consolidating democracy in Malawi and she is a team member of the project 'Engineering gender equality: The effects of aid to Women's political representation in Malawi, Sudan, Uganda and Zambia' (funded by NORDGLOBAL, The Research Council of Norway). Her work on different aspects of democratization in Africa appears amongst other in Democratization, Government and Opposition, International Political Science Review, The Journal of Modern African Studies, Women's Studies International Forum and Representation. She is the co-editor of the forthcoming book Gendered Citizenship: The Politics of Representation (Palgrave) and she has also written a chapter called 'The Quality and Stability of Subnational Elections in Africa: A Methodological and Conceptual Tool' in Anthony Spanakos and Francisco Panizza's Conceptualizing Comparative Politics (Routledge). In this chapter, Malawi is presented as one of the key cases, along with Lesotho, South Africa and Uganda. Muriaas is currently (2014-2016) the editor of The Norwegian Journal of Political Science (Norsk statsvitenskapelig tidsskrift).



Louise Olsson
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Louise Olsson is a Researcher at the Dept. of Peace and Conflict Research at Uppsala University, and the Senior Advisor on Gender, Peace and Security at the Folke Bernadotte Academy (FBA). Olsson got her PhD from Uppsala University in 2007 and her publications include Gender Equality and UN Peace Operations in Timor-Leste (Brill 2009) and the edited volume Gender, Peace and Security: Implementing UN Resolution 1325 (Routledge 2015). At the FBA, Olsson has worked extensively with training and applied research, for example, reviewing NATO's operations and EU's missions, and developing a training program on gender for the senior management at the Swedish Ministry of Foreign Affairs. She began her career in 1999 by contributing to the UN project, Mainstreaming a gender perspective in Multidimensional Peace Operations.

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Ato Kwamena Onoma is a Senior Program Officer at CODESRIA. His current work uses epidemics and interment practices to explore intercommunal relations in Africa. He is the author of *The politics of property rights institutions in Africa* (2009) and *Anti-refugee violence and African politics* (2013).



Jeffrey Paller

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Jeffrey Paller is an Assistant Professor of Politics at University of San Francisco. He specializes in African politics and sustainable urban development. His research examines the practice of democracy and accountability in urban Africa. He has conducted fieldwork in Ghana, Kenya, Uganda, and South Africa. His work is published in *Polity*, *African Studies Review*, and *Africa Today*. Before USF, he served as Earth Institute postdoctoral research fellow at Columbia University. He curates the weekly news bulletin *This Week in Africa*.



Alexandra Panman

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Alexandra Panman is a doctoral researcher based at the Oxford Department for International Development. Her work is focused on land, housing, and poverty in Sub-Saharan African cities.

Alexandra has a B.A. in Modern History and Politics (University of Oxford) and an M.A. in International Economics and Policy (Johns Hopkins). She has worked for the World Bank and United Nations, including projects in Latin America (Brazil, Colombia, Mexico, Haiti) and Africa (Cote d'Ivoire, Tanzania, Ethiopia, and Kenya).



Lise Rakner

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Lise Rakner is Professor of Comparative Politics, University of Bergen and Senior Research Fellow at the Chr. Michelsen Institute, Norway. Her research interests cover the fields of Comparative Democratization, with particular emphasis on human rights, elections and political parties in sub-Saharan Africa. Rakner's work also extends to political economy, with an emphasis on economic reforms, taxation, business associations, budget processes and aid effectiveness. She has conducted a number of governance analyses for international agencies (Danida, DFID, Norad, SIDA, World Bank). She has published extensively in international journals on issues of governance aid, elections, political parties and political institutions, taxation and economic reforms. Over the past two decades, she has led and coordinated ten international research teams and projects, working with an

extensive group of collaborating partners and organized twenty international conferences, the main research collaborations have been carried out in Malawi, Uganda and Zambia. In research leadership, she places great emphasis on equal partnership, co-publishing and the inclusion of junior colleagues. With Peter Burnell and Vicky Randall, she is the editor of Oxford University Press *Politics in the Developing World* (5th edition forthcoming 2016). With Leo Arriola, UC Berkeley, she has recently established the Bergen-Berkeley research program on political parties in the developing world.



Mara Revkin
Yale Law School

Mara Revkin is a Resident Fellow with the Abdallah S. Kamel Center for the Study of Islamic Law and Civilization at Yale Law School, from which she received her J.D. She is pursuing a Ph.D. in Political Science at Yale University where her research focuses on governance and state-building by armed groups in the Middle East. Her dissertation on Islamic State (IS) governance and lawmaking involves surveys and interviews with civilians and combatants from IS-controlled areas of Iraq and Syria. She is currently conducting fieldwork in southeastern Turkey, Iraq, Jordan, and Lebanon for her dissertation and for a United Nations study on the recruitment of children by armed groups. Her work has been published in the *Oxford Handbook of Islamic Law*, the *Annual Review of Law and Social Science*, and the *UCLA Journal of Islamic and Near Eastern Law*, among others. After receiving her B.A. in Political Science and Arabic from Swarthmore College, she served as a Fulbright Fellow in Jordan and Oman (2009-2010), and as a Junior Fellow at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (2010-2011).



Diane Singerman
American University

Diane Singerman is Associate Professor in the Department of Government, School of Public Affairs at American University. She received her B.A., M.A., and PhD from Princeton University and did graduate work at the American University in Cairo. Among her publications are: *Cairo Contested: Governance, Urban Space, and Global Modernity*, (ed., 2009), *Cairo Cosmopolitan: Politics, Culture, and Urban Space in the New Globalized Middle East* (co-edited with Paul Amar 2006), *Avenues of Participation: Family, Politics, and Networks in Urban Quarters of Cairo* (1995) and *Development, Change, and Gender in Cairo: A View from the Household* (co-edited with Homa Hoodfar, 1996). [*Cairo Cosmopolitan* has been translated into Arabic by the National Center for Translation, Egypt, 2014]. Her research interests lie within comparative politics, gender and politics in Egypt and the Middle East, informal politics, political participation, urbanism, youth, globalization, and social movements. She is currently engaged in a project about urban governance, the built environment, and social justice in Egypt's cities, called "Tadamun: The Cairo Urban Solidarity Initiative" which is supported by a grant from the Ford Foundation, Oxfam/Novib and others.



Nora Stel

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Nora Stel works as Assistant Professor in Governance and Human Rights for the Maastricht School of Management. She is Affiliated Scholar at Utrecht University's Centre for Conflict Studies and the Issam Fares Institute for Public Policy and International Affairs at the American University of Beirut. Nora works on the political anthropology of governance, authority and legitimacy in conflict-affected contexts, with a particular focus on refugee communities and informal settlements in the Levant. She has done fieldwork in Lebanon, Syria, Palestine, Burundi and Ethiopia for which she has been received several research grants, including one from Yale University. She has recently been awarded a Niels Stensen Post-Doctoral Fellowship to study the governmentality of informal Syrian refugee camps in Lebanon. Nora has published with Oxford University Press and in journals such as *Antipode*, the *Journal of Refugee Studies*, *Development and Change* and the *British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies*.